

The short chapter on Anti-Infective Agents by P. Johnson and J. D. Coombes deals with the biotransformation of some unusual structures while covering antiparasitics, antibiotics, antimycotic agents, antidiarrheals, antitubercular drugs, antivirals, and sulfonamides. Interesting interspecies and *in vivo-in vitro* comparisons pervade the coverage of Prostaglandins and Steroids by G. R. Bourne and D. E. Hathway. In the chapter on Food Constituents, D. E. Hathway objectively evaluates the saccharin and cyclamate problems under the heading of sweetening agents and deals with single-cell proteins, flour, vitamins, urethane and diethyl dicarbonate, food colorants, flavoring principles, and natural constituents.

C. T. Bedford reviews Agricultural Chemicals in sections on animal health products, rodenticides, insecticides, herbicides, and fungicides. This chapter is enlivened by descriptions of an anticoagulant with selective toxicity for vampire bats, an anthelmintic that is degraded to benzene, and an unusual example of *N*-dearylation. C. T. Bedford also contributed the final chapter, Industrial Chemicals and Miscellaneous Organic Compounds, which contains sections on aliphatic compounds, aromatic compounds, heteroaromatic compounds, and organometallic and inorganic compounds. Like the previous chapter, this chapter summarizes the biotransformation of many important environmental contaminants. Some of the more interesting reactions involve the formation of a metabolite of 4-dimethylaminophenol, which contains three glutathione residues attached to a single aromatic ring, and the formation of phosgene and carbon monoxide as metabolites.

The few typographical errors in this book are readily understood, as are the misspellings of the names of some prominent scientists in the author index. The compound index lists only substrates, not metabolites. More unfortunate is the absence of a comprehensive subject index that would enable readers to use the volume cross-sectionally; for example, to collect valuable information on studies performed in the wide variety of species covered in the volume (including humans, subhuman primates, sheep, cattle, lambs, pigs, tree shrews, and insects) or on reaction types or sites of biotransformation.

Overall, this volume is recommended highly as an organized source of metabolism-pharmacokinetics literature on important xenobiotics of many kinds. One of its major achievements is that it demonstrates the richness of opportunities for valuable future investigations.

Reviewed by Frederick J. Di Carlo  
Office of Toxic Substances  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency  
Washington, DC 20460

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**Quality Control in the Pharmaceutical Industry, Vol. 3.** Edited by M. S. COOPER. Academic, 111 Fifth Ave., New York, NY 10003. 1979. 292 pp. 15.5 × 22.5 cm. Price \$29.50.

Volume 3 of this series consists of six chapters covering the interpretation of current good manufacturing practice regulations, the auditing function in the total control of quality, filtrative sterilization with porous membranes, bioavailability standards for pharmaceutical products, quality control of poliomyelitis vaccines, and quality control of ophthalmic products.

The chapter by A. S. Arambulo on "Interpretation of Current Good Manufacturing Practice Regulations" exceeds 100 pages and presents an excellent comprehensive review. The concept and parts of the regulations are discussed and illustrated by examples. This chapter should be of special interest to graduate students and recent graduates who are joining the pharmaceutical industry and to management personnel who have not been trained as physical or biological scientists.

The chapter on "Auditing Function in the Total Control of Quality" by A. J. Schmitz, Jr., reviews the quality control of the product and the quality control of operations and control techniques. Auditing includes managerial review of quality assurance to a firm to procure, produce, distribute, and control all phases of the function of a firm including facilities, personnel, standards, and the auditing method.

The chapter on "Filtrative Sterilization with Porous Membranes" by T. H. Meltzer and R. C. Lukaszewicz is concerned with the technology of porous membranes. It does not discuss sterility testing, but it does discuss pore properties, manufacture, filter rating, retentivity, and types of filters used. Prefilters and filter construction, design, preparation for use, and usage are discussed.

The chapter on "Bioavailability Standards for Pharmaceutical Products" by R. V. Smith and G. J. Yakatan is the shortest chapter. It

presents elemental remarks on bioequivalency and gives an overview of analytical methods and their selection in bioavailability studies.

The chapter on "Quality Control of Poliomyelitis Vaccines" is by P. B. Stone. A review is given of tissue culture and animal testing of inactivated polio vaccine and the testing of live polio vaccine for adventitious agents, mycoplasma, and identity.

The chapter on "Quality Control of Ophthalmic Products" by J. D. Mullins and T. C. Fleming presents an elemental review of the anatomy of the eye, absorption, ophthalmic dosages, formulation, and processing.

This volume presents useful information for those seeking an overview of quality control in the specific areas covered; however, pharmaceutical scientists currently involved in quality assurance may find the treatment too cursory.

Reviewed by Eugene L. Parrott  
College of Pharmacy  
University of Iowa  
Iowa City, IA 52242

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**Handbook of Analytical Derivatization Reactions.** By DANIEL R. KNAPP. Wiley, One Wiley Drive, Somerset, NJ 08873. 1979. 741 pp. 15 × 23 cm. Price \$34.95.

This book presents a collection of analytical derivatization methods for gas chromatographic, liquid chromatographic, and mass spectral analysis. The reactions involve only the covalent derivatives of organic compounds formed prior to analysis. Part I briefly discusses the uses of analytical derivatization, the types of derivatives formed, and a typical apparatus employed in such reactions.

Part II features 15 sections concerning the derivatization of particular compound types. Among the classes considered are steroids, prostaglandins, and drugs. An overview of derivatization for the sample type is given along with specific derivatization methods. For each major compound type, the derivatization reactions are organized further into subsections of the compound type and within each subsection according to the type of derivative formed. Each method description includes structural formulas for the reaction, experimental directions, and references to the original literature. Sections on derivatives for substituent location by mass spectrometry and derivatives for chromatographic separation of optical isomers also are included.

Part III contains author and general subject indexes along with appendixes listing the composition of brand name reagents and U.S. and foreign suppliers of reagents and apparatuses used for analytical derivatization. An index of the derivatives and reagents discussed in Part II also is included.

This book should serve both as a self-contained methodology reference and as an introduction to the literature on analytical derivatization.

Staff Review

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**Pharmacognosy, 11th ed.** By G. E. TREASE and W. C. EVANS. Cassell and Collier Macmillan Publishers Ltd., 35 Red Lion Square, London WC1R 49G, England. 1978. 784 pp. 16 × 23 cm. Price \$32.50.

This is the 11th edition of a longstanding series of revisions that trace their origin to the original work in 1934. The latest revision reflects the increasing awareness and knowledge of the active constituents of natural, particularly vegetable, drugs. The book has been partially rearranged from the 10th edition with lengthy revisions in the parts dealing with drug sources, including production and quality control and the consideration of the various classes of drugs of biological origin.

The book is composed of eight parts with a total of 41 chapters, including an index. It is liberally filled with numerous structural formulas, pictures (none in color), tables, and illustrations. Part 1 (Chapters 1-3) deals with drug classification, the literature of pharmacognosy, and plant nomenclature and taxonomy. Part 2 (Chapters 4-7) covers plant morphology, anatomy, histology, and cellular content. Part 3 (Chapters 8-12) discusses the botanical and chemical characteristics of the more important orders and families of both nonflowering and flowering plants with references taken from Volumes 74-84 of *Chemical Abstracts*. Part 4 (Chapters 13-18) includes a discussion of the sources of crude drugs, drug production, quality control, drug deterioration, and plant growth regu-

lators and a summary of the pharmacological actions of plant drugs.

Part 5 (Chapters 19–22) discusses phytochemistry, biogenesis, and basic and secondary phytometabolism with a small section on microbial conversions and aberrant syntheses in higher plants. Part 6 (Chapters 23–35) constitutes the bulk of the book and is a discussion of the drugs of biological origin, organized by chemical class (e.g., carbohydrates and alkaloids) or by biological activity (plant tumor inhibitors, hallucinogens, and pesticides). Part 7 (Chapters 36 and 37) concerns genetics and comparative phytochemistry, while Part 8 (Chapters 38–41) finishes the book with a discussion of microscopy.

One can find some inconsistencies in this book, as in any text. For instance, the stereochemistry of the cardiac steroid glycosides is not illustrated in Chapter 27 (although these features are discussed), while the stereochemistry of the tropane alkaloids hyoscyamine and hyoscyne is nicely illustrated in Chapter 30. A somewhat disturbing feature is that the authors chose to discuss the pharmacological activities of plant-derived drugs in one specific chapter instead of with the specific compound in the appropriate chapter. To my knowledge, there is little or no mention of the commonly occurring adverse effects associated with therapy with plant-derived drugs. There is no discussion of immunizing biologicals nor of antibiotics as therapeutic agents. Finally, the chapter on tumor inhibitors from plants seems weak and is particularly lacking in structural illustrations.

The writing of a textbook on pharmacognosy is a labor of love in many ways. It is a particularly broad subject and it is difficult to be "all things to all people." The authors have worked diligently to "marry" biology, biochemistry, chemistry, plant histology/anatomy, and pharmacology into one voluminous work. As the authors state: "The new edition has the same purpose as its predecessors, namely to give a comprehensive presentation of pharmacognosy which complements the very varied treatments which the subject receives in schools of pharmacy throughout the world." Despite some shortcomings, the book adequately fulfills its broad-based mission, and I recommend that anyone involved in the broad discipline of pharmacognosy should obtain a copy. Furthermore, libraries of pharmacy schools and institutions interested in natural products should be interested in this work.

Reviewed by Paul L. Schiff, Jr.  
Department of Pharmacognosy  
School of Pharmacy  
University of Pittsburgh  
Pittsburgh, PA 15261

## NOTICES

*The Heritage of Nuclear Medicine.* Edited by MARSHALL BRUCER, C. CRAIG HARRIS, WILLIAM J. MacINTYRE, and GEORGE V. TAPLIN. Society of Nuclear Medicine, 475 Park Ave. S., New York, NY 10016. 1979. 191 pp. 21 × 27 cm. Price \$14.50.

*Connective Tissue Change in Rheumatoid Arthritis and the Use of Penicillamine.* Edited by I. L. BONITA and A. CATS. (Agents and Actions Supplement 5.) Birkhäuser Boston Inc., 380 Green St., P.O. Box 2007, Cambridge, MA 02139. 1979. 190 pp. 16 × 24 cm. Price \$29.00.

*Behavior Analysis and Treatment of Substance Abuse.* Edited by NORMAN A. KRASNEGOR. (NIDA Research Monograph 25.) National Institute on Drug Abuse. 1979. 256 pp. 14 × 23 cm. (Available from Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402.)

*The Behavioral Aspects of Smoking.* Edited by NORMAN A. KRASNEGOR. (NIDA Research Monograph 26.) National Institute on Drug Abuse. 1979. 192 pp. 14 × 23 cm. (Available from Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402.)

*Handbook of Biological Psychiatry, Part I: Disciplines Relevant to Biological Psychiatry.* Edited by HERMAN M. VAN PRAAG. Dekker, 270 Madison Ave., New York, NY 10016. 1979. 429 pp. 15 × 23 cm. Price \$45.00.

*Recent Advances in Drug Research.* By M. J. CLEARE, C. R. GANELLIN, D. HARTLEY, W. J. ROSS, M. S. TUTE, and K. R. H. WOOLDRIDGE. Symposium Press, 3/4 St. Andrews Hill, London EC4V 5BY, England. 1979. 169 pp. 15 × 22 cm. Price \$23.00.

*Drugs and Immune Responsiveness.* Edited by J. L. TURK and DAR-

IEN PARKER. University Park Press, 233 E. Redwood St., Baltimore, MD 21202. 1979. 254 pp. 15 × 24 cm. Price \$44.50.

*Carcinogens and Related Substances: Analytical Chemistry for Toxicological Research.* By MALCOLM C. BOWMAN. Dekker, 270 Madison Ave., New York, NY 10016. 1979. 316 pp. 15 × 23 cm. Price \$34.50.

*Plant Organelles.* Edited by ERIC REID. (Methodological Surveys Biochemistry Subseries, Vol. 9.) Wiley, 605 Third Ave., New York, NY 10016. 1979. 232 pp. 15 × 23 cm.

*Quantitative Mass Spectrometry in Life Sciences II.* Edited by A. P. De LEENHEER, R. R. RONCUCCI, and C. VAN PETEGHEM. Elsevier/North-Holland Inc., 52 Vanderbilt Ave., New York, NY 10017. 1978. 501 pp. 16 × 25 cm. Price \$48.45.

*Foundations of Molecular Pharmacology, Vol. 2: The Chemical Basis of Drug Action.* By J. B. STENLAKE. Athlone Press, University of London, 4 Gower St., London WC1, England. 1979. 318 pp. 15 × 23 cm. Price \$46.25.

*Advances in Chromatography, Vol. 17.* Edited by J. CALVIN GIDDINGS, ELI GRUSHKA, JACK CAZES, and PHYLLIS R. BROWN. Dekker, 270 Madison Ave., New York, NY 10016. 1979. 352 pp. 15 × 23 cm. Price \$36.50.

*Maternal Recognition of Pregnancy.* (Ciba Foundation Symposium 64.) Elsevier/North-Holland Inc., 52 Vanderbilt Ave., New York, NY 10017. 1979. 425 pp. 16 × 24 cm.

*Oxygen Free Radicals and Tissue Damage.* (Ciba Foundation Symposium 65.) Elsevier/North-Holland Inc., 52 Vanderbilt Ave., New York, NY 10017. 1979. 381 pp. 16 × 24 cm.

*Human Genetics: Possibilities and Realities.* (Ciba Foundation Symposium 66.) Elsevier/North-Holland, Inc., 52 Vanderbilt Ave., New York, NY 10017. 1979. 425 pp. 16 × 24 cm.

*Submolecular Biology and Cancer.* (Ciba Foundation Symposium 67.) Elsevier/North-Holland Inc., 52 Vanderbilt Ave., New York, NY 10017. 1979. 349 pp. 16 × 24 cm.

*Studies in Drug Utilization: Methods and Applications.* Edited by U. BERGMAN, A. H. W. WAHBA, A. GRIMSSON, and B. WESTERHOLM. (WHO Regional Publications European Series No. 8.) World Health Organization, 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland. 1979. 185 pp. 15 × 24 cm. Price 20 Sw.fr.

*Nutrition and Cancer.* Edited by JAN VAN EYS, MILDRED S. SEELIG, and BUFORD L. NICHOLS, Jr. Spectrum Publications, 175–20 Wexford Terrace, Jamaica, NY 11432. 1979. 297 pp. 15 × 23 cm. Price \$25.00.

*Synthetic Aspects of Biologically Active Cyclic Peptides—Gramicidin S and Tyrocidines.* By NOBUO IZUMIYA, TETSUO KATO, HARUHIKO AOYAGI, MICHINORI WAKI, and MICHIO KONDO. Wiley, One Wiley Dr., Somerset, NJ 08873. 1979. 166 pp. 14 × 23 cm. Price \$29.95.

*Terpenoids and Steroids, Vol. 9.* Senior Reporter, J. R. HANSON. (A Specialist Periodical Report.) The Chemical Society. 1979. 352 pp. 14 × 22 cm. Price \$72.00. (Available from Special Issue Sales, American Chemical Society, 1155 16th St., N. W., Washington, DC 20036.)

*Aromatic and Heteroaromatic Chemistry, Vol. 7.* Senior Reporters, H. SUSCHITZKY and O. METH-COHN. (A Specialist Periodical Report.) The Chemical Society. 1979. 368 pp. 13 × 23 cm. Price \$72.50. (Available from Special Issue Sales, American Chemical Society, 1155 16th St., N. W., Washington, DC 20036.)

*Recent Development in Mass Spectrometry in Biochemistry and Medicine, Vol. 2.* Edited by ALBERTO FRIGERIO. Plenum, 227 W. 17th St., New York, NY 10011. 1979. 492 pp. 16 × 25 cm. Price \$45.00.

*Vitamin K Metabolism and Vitamin K-Dependent Proteins.* Edited by J. W. SUTTIE. University Park Press, 233 E. Redwood St., Baltimore, MD 21202. 1980. 592 pp. 15 × 23 cm. Price \$39.50.

*The Nature of Enzymology.* By R. L. FOSTER. Wiley, One Wiley Dr., Somerset, NJ 08873. 1980. 383 pp. 13 × 22 cm. Price \$39.95.

*Selected Methods in Cellular Immunology.* Edited by BARBARA B. MISHELL and STANLEY M. SHOIGI. W. H. Freeman and Co., 660 Market St., San Francisco, CA 94104. 1980. 486 pp. 16 × 23 cm. Price \$29.95.

*Essays on the Anatomy and Physiology of Lymphoid Tissues.* Edited by Z. TRNKA and R. N. P. CAHILL. (Monographs in Allergy, Vol. 16.) S. Karger AG, Arnold-Böcklin-Strasse 25, CH-4011 Basel, Switzerland. 1980. 262 pp. 15 × 23 cm. Price \$94.50.